# Data Science for studying language and the mind

Fall 2024

Welcome to Data Science for Studying Language & the Mind! The Fall 2024 course information and materials are below. Course materials from previous semesters are archived here.

## Syllabus

**Course description**: Data Sci for Lang & Mind is an entry-level course designed to teach basic principles of statistics and data science to students with little or no background in statistics or computer science. Students will learn to identify patterns in data using visualizations and descriptive statistics; make predictions from data using machine learning and optimization; and quantify the certainty of their predictions using statistical models. This course aims to help students build a foundation of critical thinking and computational skills that will allow them to work with data in all fields related to the study of the mind (e.g. linguistics, psychology, philosophy, cognitive science, neuroscience).

**Prerequisites**: There are *no prerequisites beyond high school algebra*. No prior programming or statistics experience is necessary, though you will still enjoy this course if you already have a little. Students who have taken several computer science or statistics classes should look for a more advanced course.

Lectures: Tuesdays and Thursdays from 12 - 1:29pm in TBD.

Instructor: Dr. Katie Schuler (she/her)

TAs: Brittany Zykoski and Wesley Lincoln

Labs: Hands-on practice and exam prep guided by TAs.

- 402: Thu at 1:45p in TBD
- 403: Thu at 3:30p in TBD
- 404: Fri at 3:30p in TBD
- 405: Fri at 12:00p in TBD

**Office Hours**: You are welcome to attend any office hours that fit your schedule. The linguistics department is located on the 3rd floor of 3401-C Walnut street, between Franklin's Table and Modern Eye.

- Katie Schuler: TBD in 314C
- Brittany Zykoski: TBD in TBD
- Wesley Lincoln: TBD in TBD

#### Grading:

- 40% Homework (equally weighted, lowest dropped)
- 60% exams (equally weighted, final is optional to replace lowest exam)

**Collaboration**: Collaboration on problem sets is highly encouraged! If you collaborate, you need to write your own code/solutions, name your collaborators, and cite any outside sources you consulted (you don't need to cite the course material).

Accomodations: We will support any accommodations arranged through Disability Services via the Weingarten Center. Please make arrangements as soon as possible (1-2 weeks in advance).

**Extra credit**: There is no extra credit in the course. However, students can submit any missed problem set or exam by the end of the semester for half credit (50%). To ensure fair treatment, all students will receive a 1% "bonus" to their final course grade: 92.54% will become 93.54%.

**Regrade requests** Regrade requests should be submitted through Gradescope within one week of receiving your graded assignment. Please explain why you believe there was a grading mistake, given the posted solutions and rubric

#### Resources

In addition to our course website, we will use the following:

- google colab (r kernel) for computing
- canvas- for posting grades
- gradescope for submitting problem sets
- ed discussion for announcements and questions

Other helpful materials and resources:

- markdown tutorial
- tidyverse cheatsheets

Please consider using these Penn resources this semester:

- Weingarten Center for academic support and tutoring.
- Wellness at Penn for health and wellbeing.

## Materials

#### Lecture notes

Lecture notes include Katie's lecture notes and additional resources from each week, including slides, demos, and further reading.

- Week 1: R Basics
- Week 2: Data visualization
- Week 3: Data wrangling
- Week 4: Sampling distribution
- Week 5: Hypothesis testing
- Week 6: Exam 1 review
- Week 7: Model specification
- Week 8: Model fitting
- Week 9: Model accuracy
- Week 10: Model reliability
- Week 11: Classification
- Week 12: Inference
- Week 13: Exam 2 review
- WeeK 15: Multilevel Models

#### **Problem sets**

There are 6 problem sets, due to Gradescope by noon on the following Mondays. You may request an extension of up to 3 days for any reason. After solutions are posted, late problem sets can still be submitted for half credit (50%). If you submit all 6 problem sets, we will drop your lowest.

- Problem set 1 due Sep 9
- Problem set 2 due Sep 23
- Problem set 3 due Oct 14
- Problem set 4 due Oct 28
- Problem set 5 due Nov 11
- Problem set 6 due Dec 9

#### Exams

There are 2 midterm exams, taken in class on the following dates. Exams cannot be rescheduled, except in cases of genuine conflict or emergency (documentation and a Course Action Notice are required). However, you can submit any missed exam by the end of the semester for half credit (50%). You may also replace your lowest midterm exam score with the optional final exam.

- Exam 1 in class Tuesday Oct 1
- Exam 2 in class Thursday Nov 21
- Final exam (optional) TBD

#### Lab exercises

Lab exercises are intended for practice and are not graded.

- Lab 1 on Aug 29 or 30
- Lab 2 on Sep 5 or 6
- Lab 3 on Sep 12 or 13
- Lab 4 on Sep 19 or 20
- Lab 5 on Oct 10 or 11
- Lab 6 on Oct 17 or 18
- Lab 7 on Oct 24 or 25
- Lab 8 on Nov 1 or 2
- Lab 9 on Nov 8 or 9
- Lab 10 on Dec 5 or 6

# Schedule

| Week | Begins     | Topic                 | Practice      | Due on Monday |
|------|------------|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 1    | Aug 26     | R Basics              | Lab 1         |               |
| 2    | Sep 2      | Data import and tidy  | Lab 2         |               |
| 3    | Sep 9      | Data visualization    | Lab 3         | Problem set 1 |
| 4    | Sep 16     | Sampling distribution | Lab 4         |               |
| 5    | Sep 23     | Hypothesis testing    | Exam 1 review | Problem set 2 |
| 6    | Sep 30     | Exam 1 and Fall break |               |               |
| 7    | Oct $7$    | Model specification   | Lab 5         |               |
| 8    | Oct $14$   | Model fitting         | Lab 6         | Problem set 3 |
| 9    | Oct $21$   | Model accuracy        | Lab 7         |               |
| 10   | $Oct \ 28$ | Model reliability     | Lab 8         | Problem set 4 |

| Week | Begins   | Topic                          | Practice      | Due on Monday |
|------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------|---------------|
| 11   | Nov 4    | Classification                 | Lab 9         |               |
| 12   | Nov 11   | Inference                      | Exam 2 review | Problem set 5 |
| 13   | Nov $18$ | Exam 2                         |               |               |
| 14   | Nov $25$ | Thanksgiving break (no class)  |               |               |
| 15   | Dec 2    | Multilevel models              | Lab 10        |               |
| 16   | Dec 9    | Last day of classes (no class) |               | Problem set 6 |
| 17   | TBD      | Final exam (optional)          |               |               |